



Implementing Assisted Evacuation and Integrated Fire Model Results in Pathfinder and PyroSim

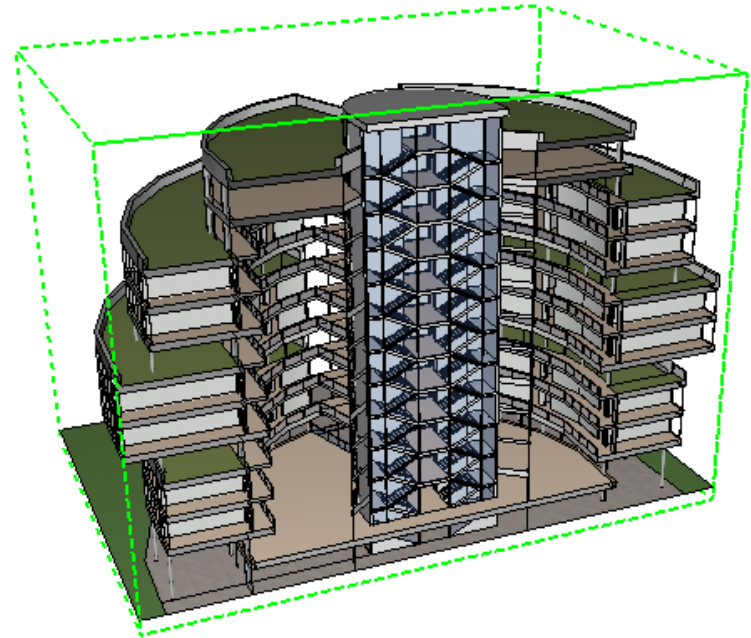
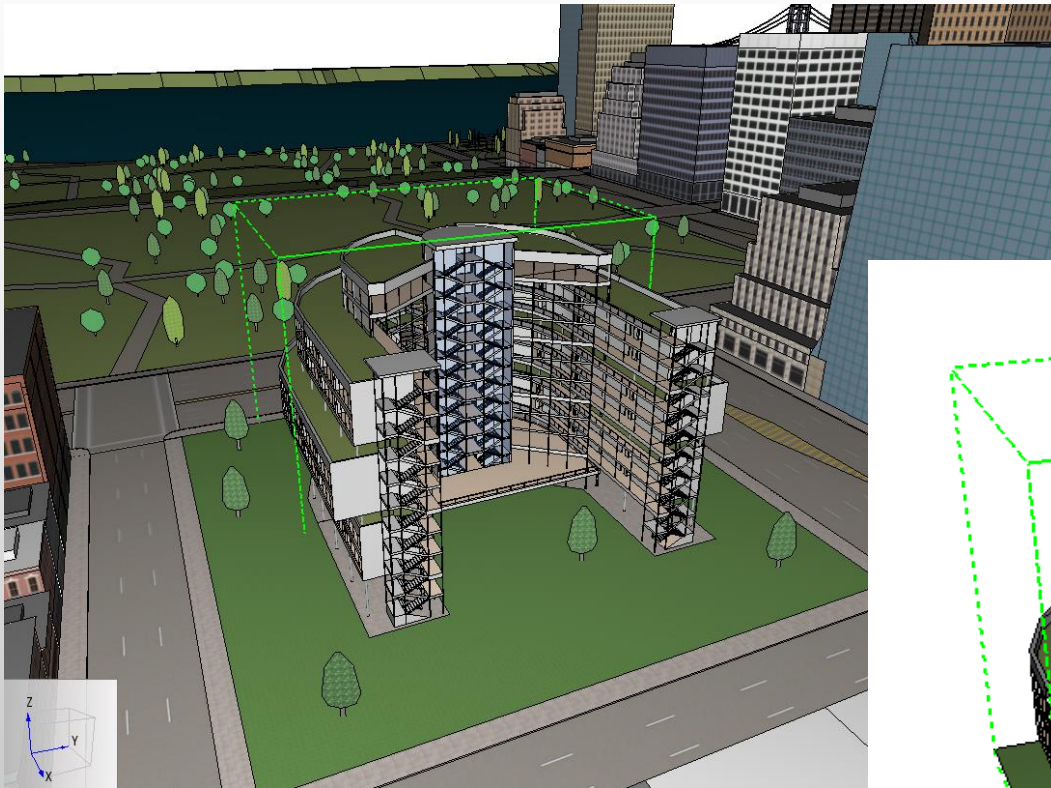


Recent Improvements



- PyroSim
 - Saved Views
 - Clipping & Section Boxes
 - Lighting/Rendering Improvements
 - CAD Support: FBX/OBJ Files
 - FDS Syntax Highlighting

Section Boxes and Clipping

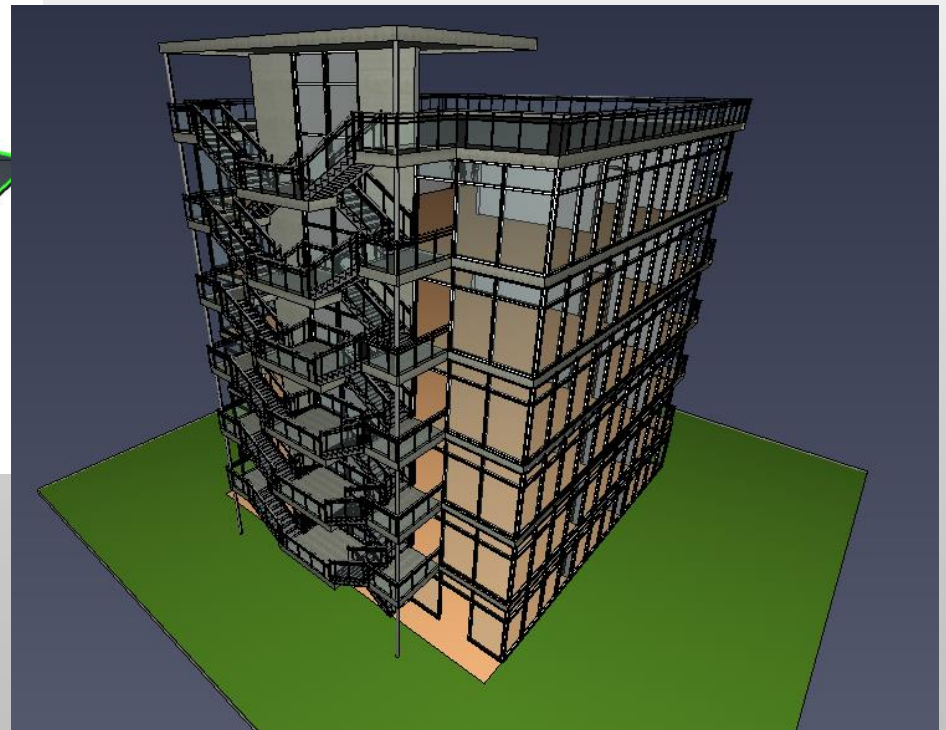
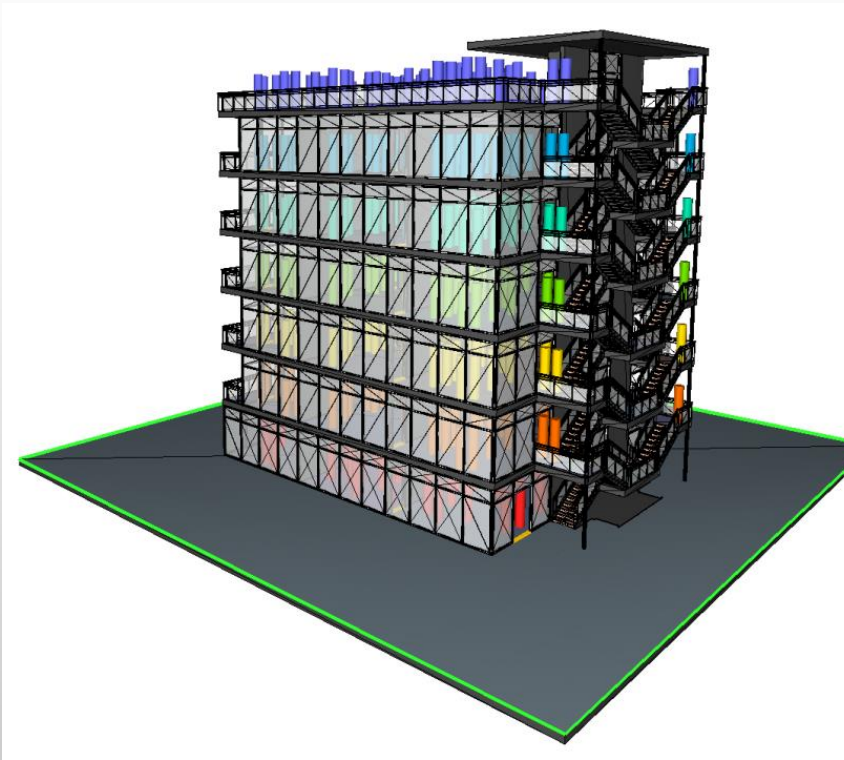


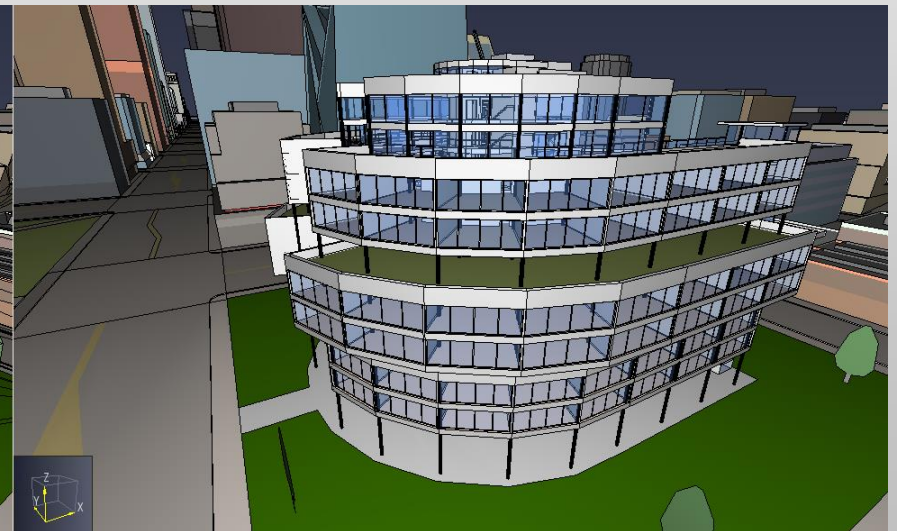
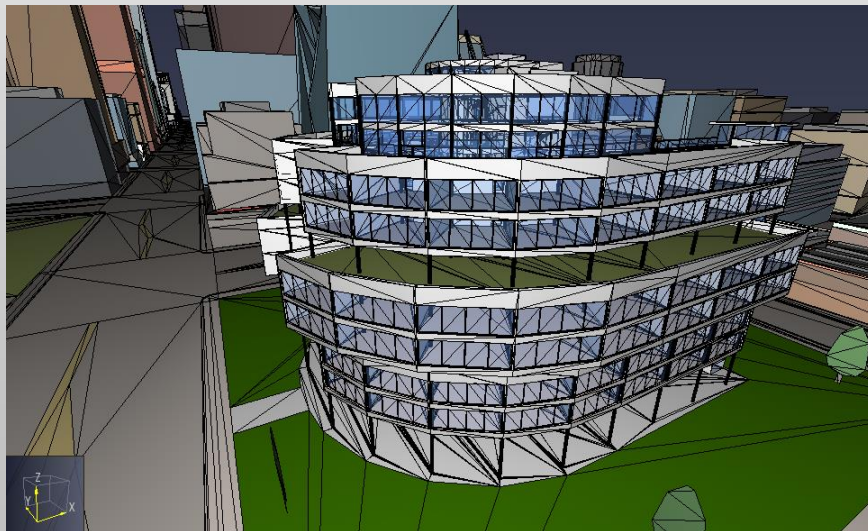
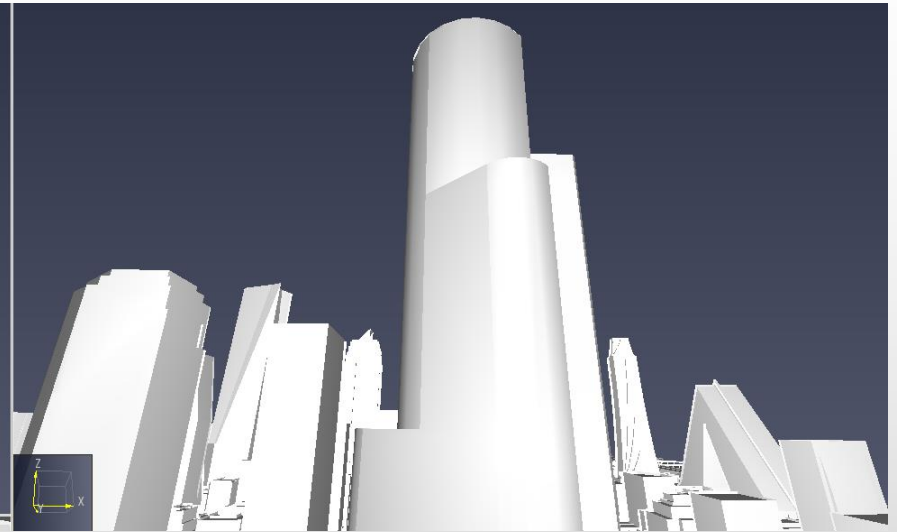
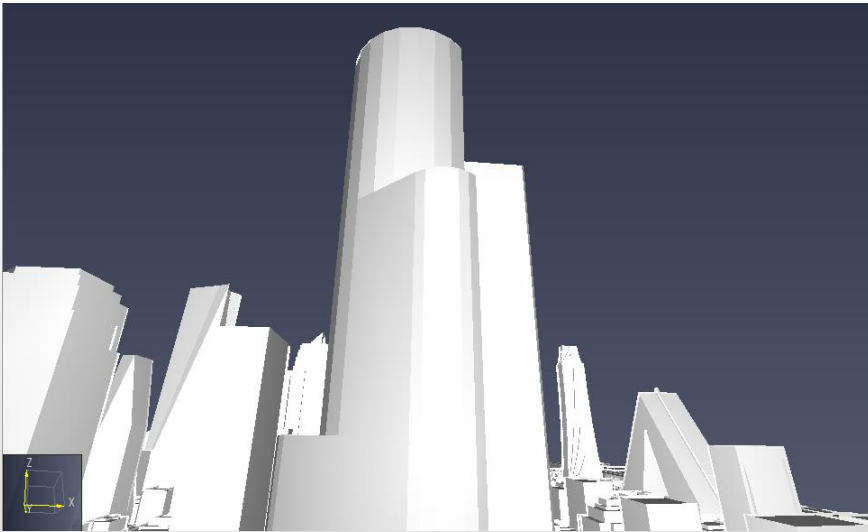
Improved CAD Support (FBX)



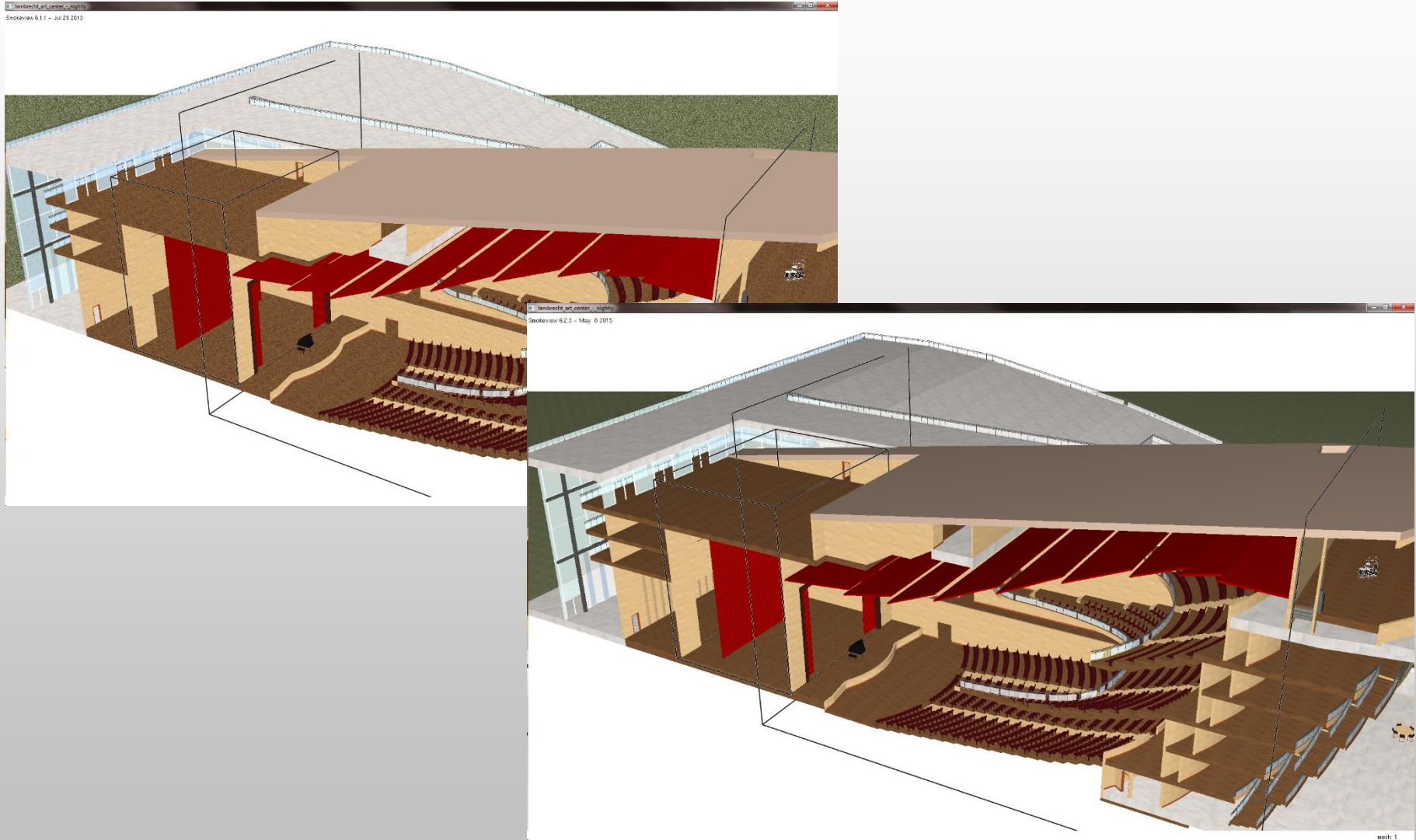


Rendering and Lighting Changes





Smokeview Rendering Changes





Model Records (Read-Only):

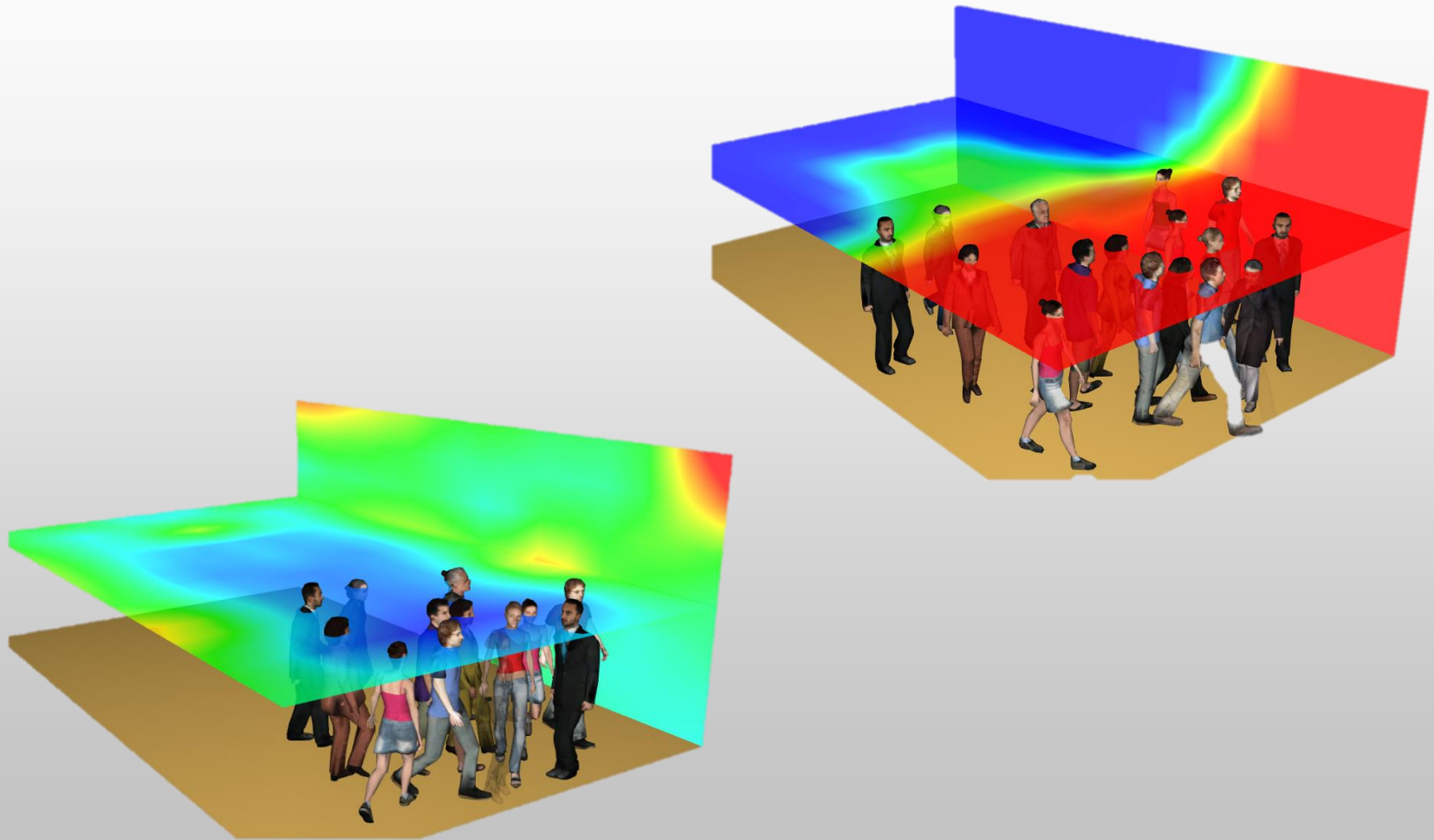
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15
16 &MESH ID='Mesh01-merged', IJK=400,100,100, XB=0.0,200.0,-25.0,25.0,-10.0,40.0/
17
18
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22     C=1.0,
23     H=1.7,
24     O=0.3,
25     N=0.08,
26     CO_YIELD=0.042,
27     SOOT_YIELD=7.0E-4/
28
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```

Recent Improvements



- Pathfinder
 - FDS Slice Display
 - Dynamic Contours / Heat Maps
 - Fundamental Diagram Customization
 - Separate settings for up/down stairs/ramps
 - Movement Improvements
 - Doors, Corners, boundary layer, counterflow
 - Performance Improvements
 - Exposure Tracking (FED)

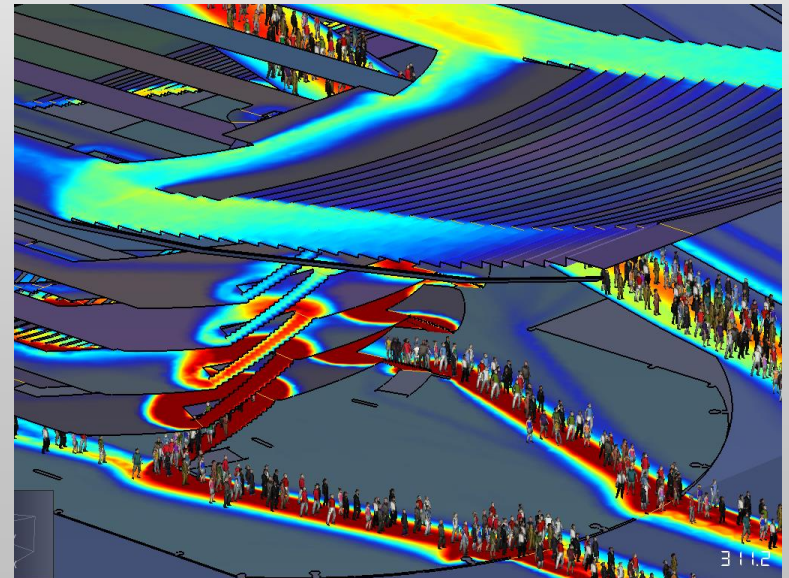
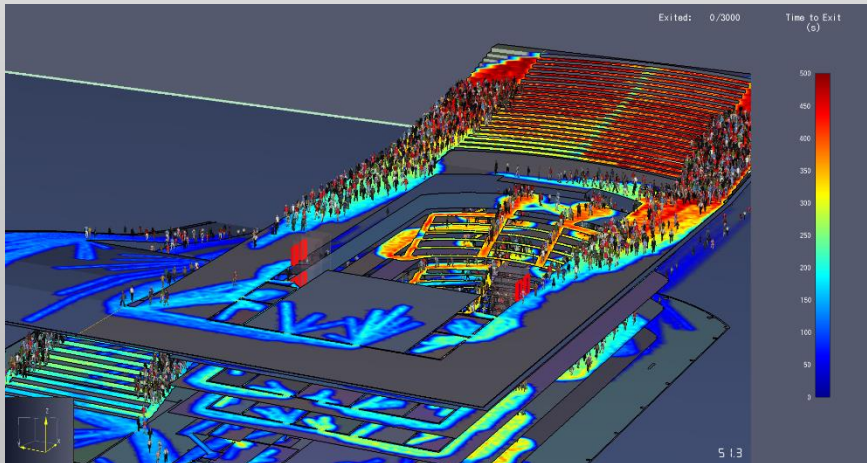
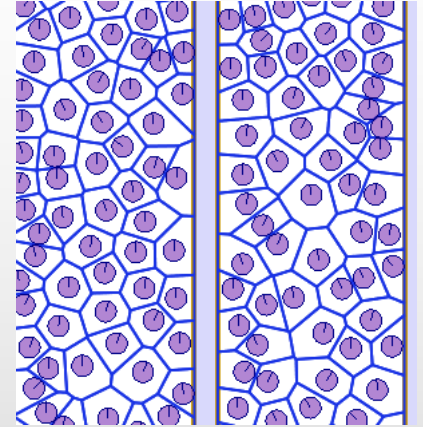
FDS Slices



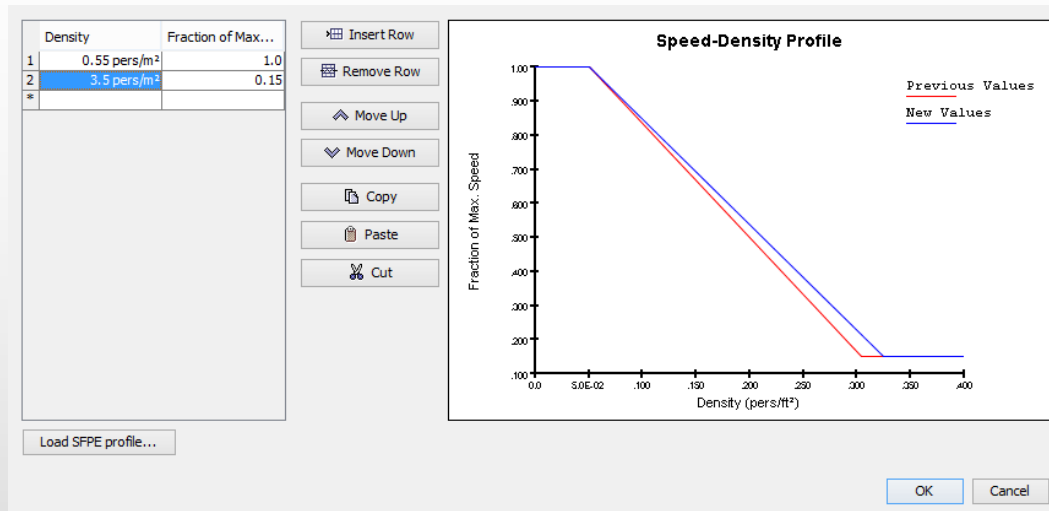
Movement Result Contours



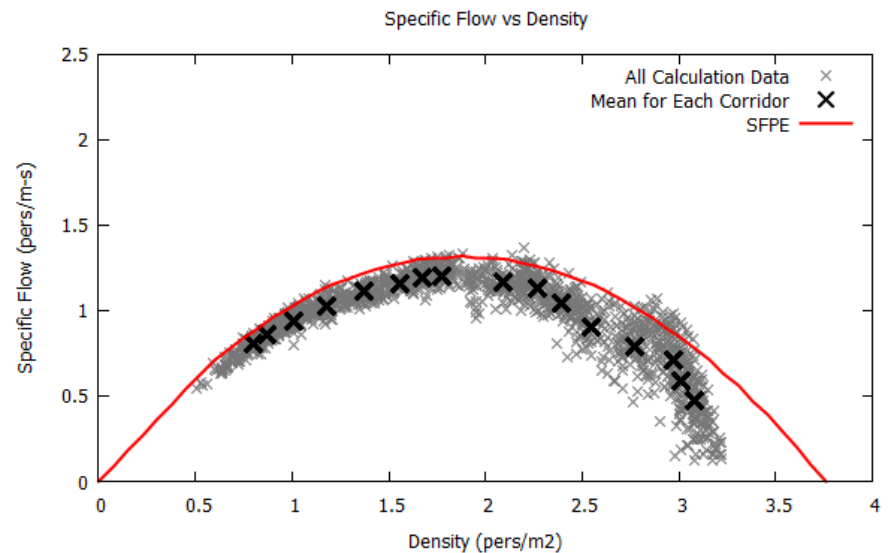
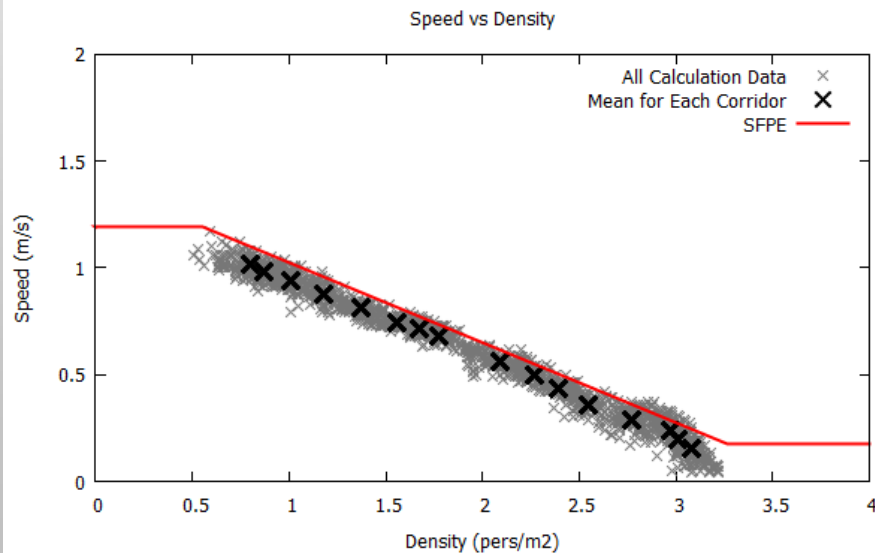
- Density
- Speed
- Level of Service
- Time to Exit



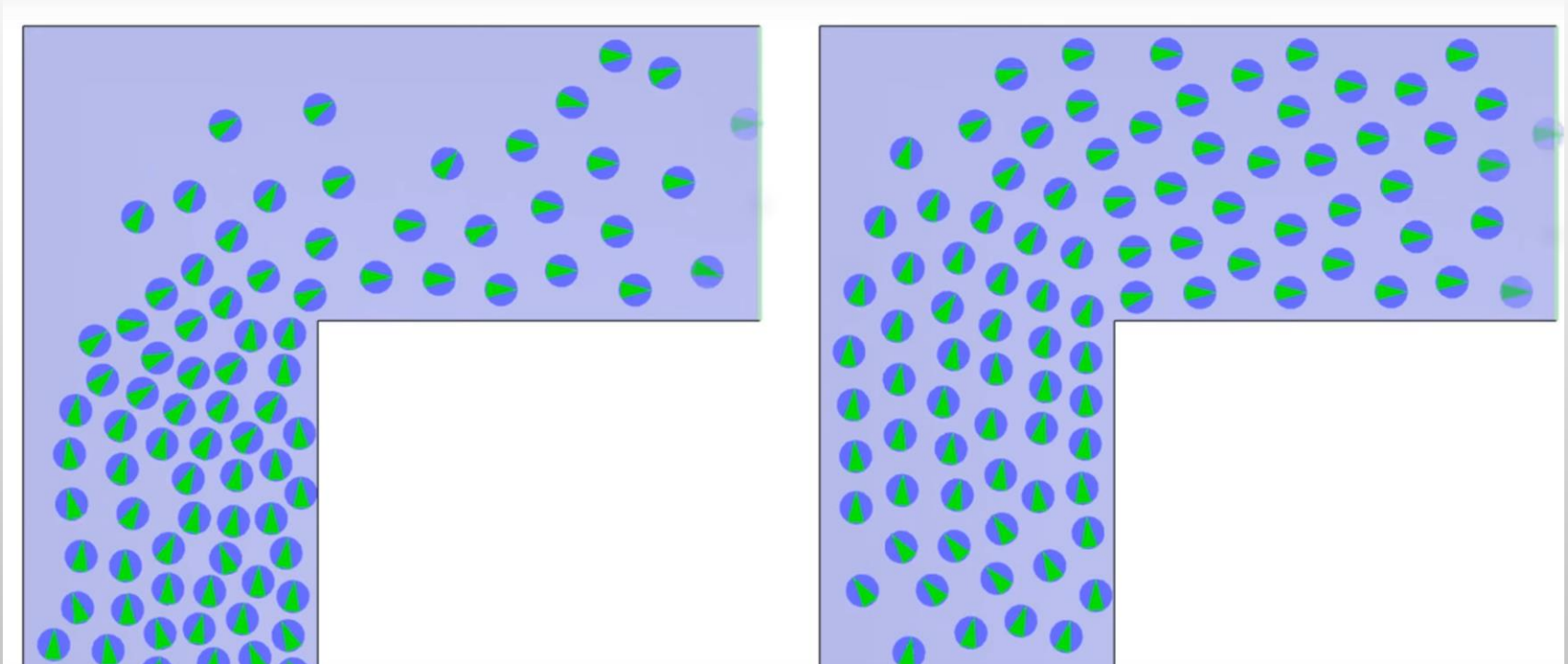
Speed-Density Customization



Fundamental Diagrams



Improved local movement



Results Integration

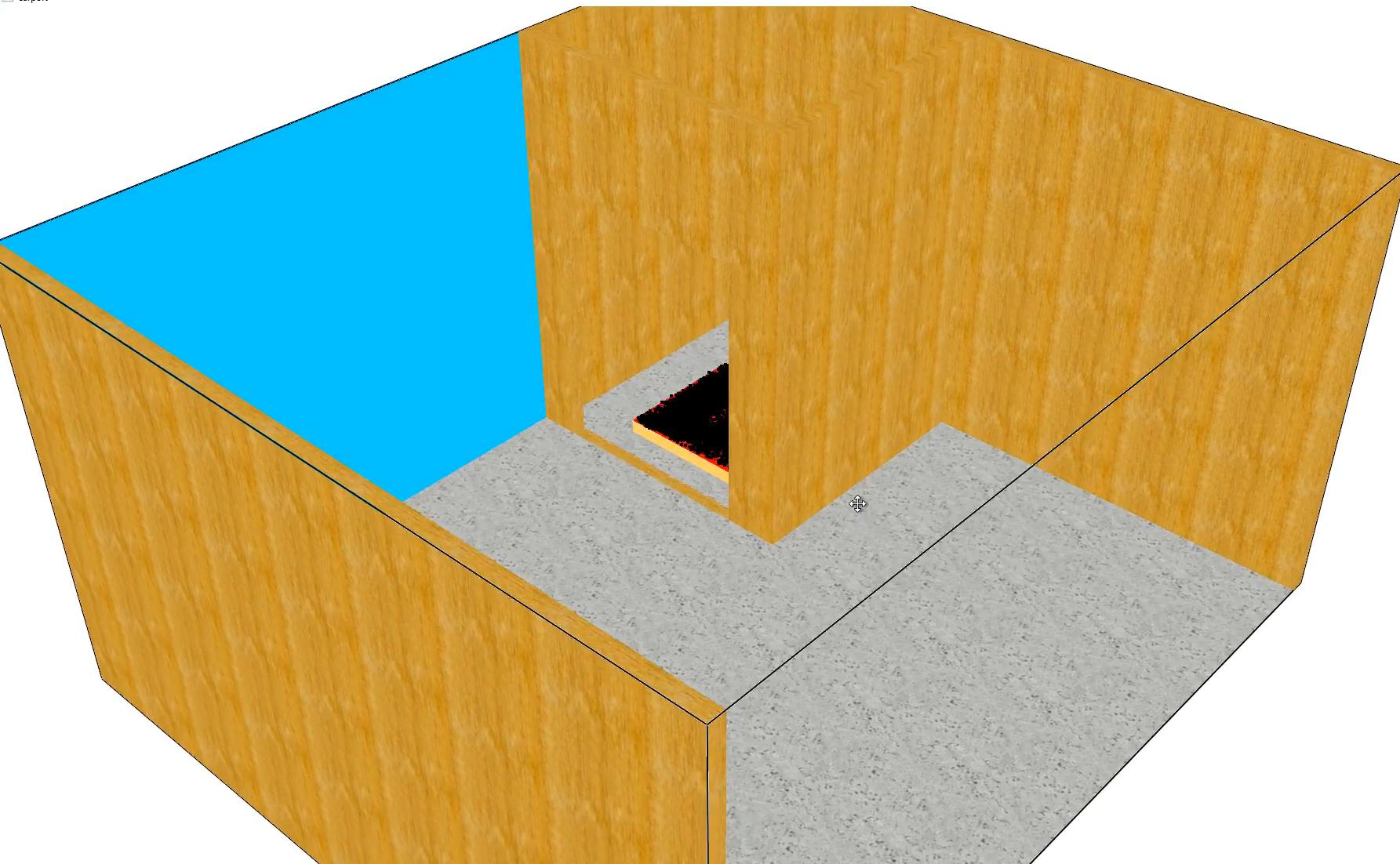


- Display fire and evacuation results simultaneously
- Began with FDS slice data in Pathfinder
- All-new code required to integrate with our products
- Most FDS data support complete
- User interface still under development

Challenges

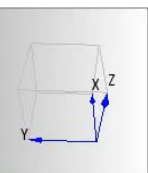
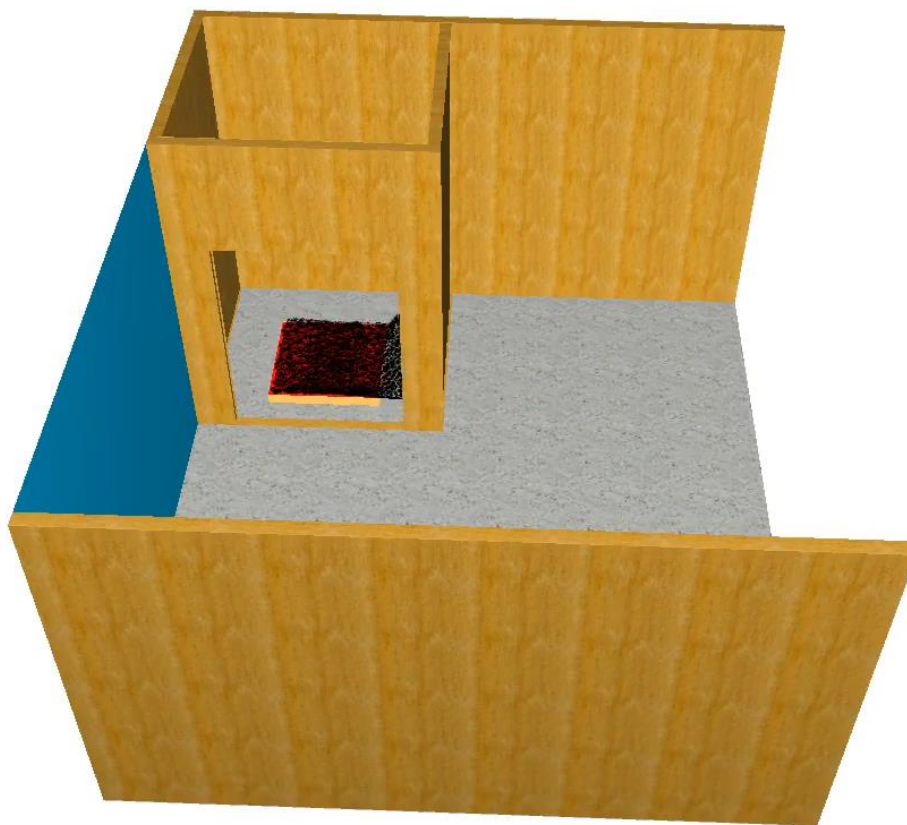


- Large datasets – slow load times
 - File Streaming --> less memory and faster loading
- Choppy animation – large time between output data
 - Interpolation in time domain
- Slow frame rates
 - Implement on GPU
 - Parallelize CPU-intensive tasks





Recording has started



1.2



Pause

Playing

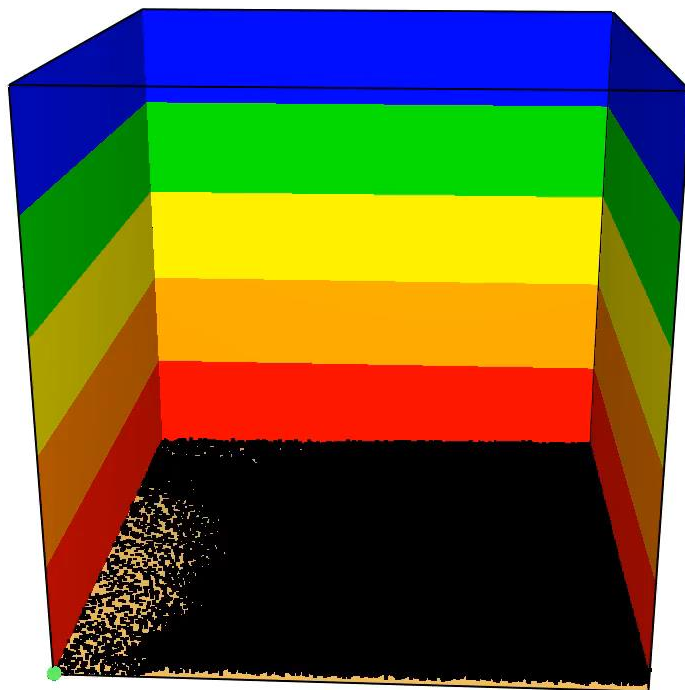
Time: 0:01 / 2:00

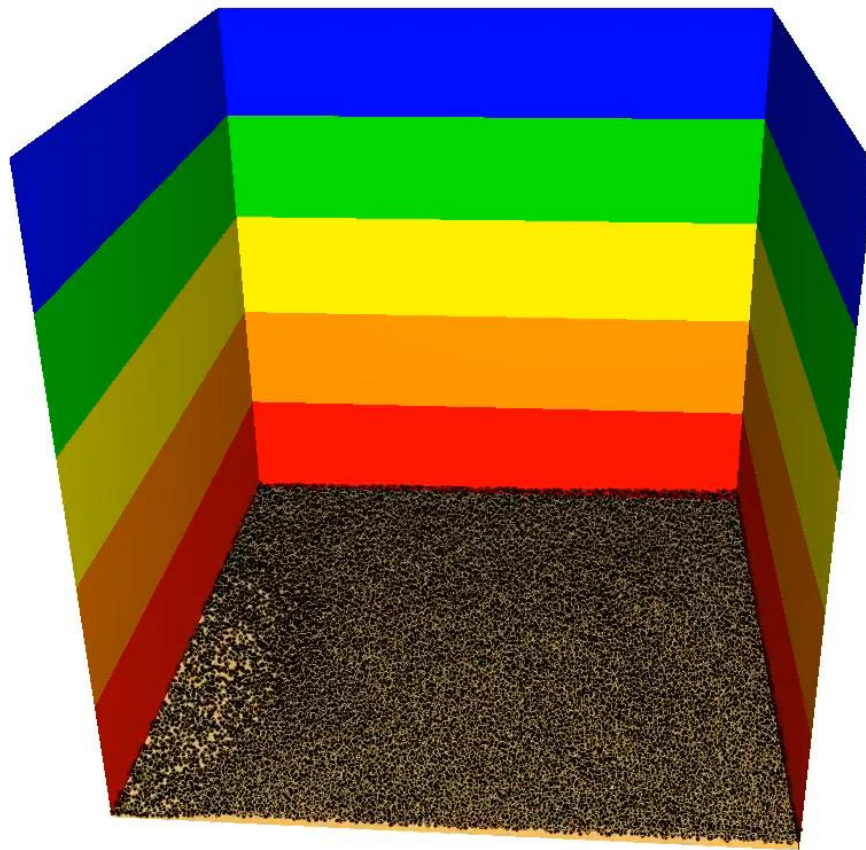
Speed: 1 X

Framerate: 760.5 fps



Recording has started





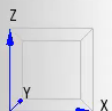
12.4



Exited: 0 / 0



Recording has started



0.0



Move to Beginning

Playing

Time: 0:00 / 0:20

Speed: 1 X

Framerate: 107.0 fps

Exited: 0 / 0



Recording has started



0.2



Move to Beginning

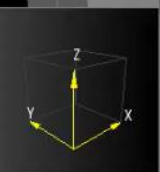
Playing

Time: 0:00 / 0:20

Speed: 1 X

Framerate: 1234.1 fps

Exited: 0/0



13.9



Time: 0:13 / 0:50

Frame: 413 for

- Cameras
 - Viewpoints
 - View00
 - View01
 - Inside
 - Tours
 - Tour01
 - Inside
- Occupant Contours
 - Density
 - Level of Service (Queue)
 - Level of Service (Stairway)
 - Level of Service (Walkway)
 - Normalized Speed
 - Speed
 - Time to Exit
 - Usage(Accumulated)
 - Usage(Instantaneous)
- FDS Results
 - 3D Smoke
 - HRRPUV
 - SOOT MASS FRACTION
 - Boundaries
 - CONVECTIVE HEAT FLUX
 - NET HEAT FLUX
 - Isosurfaces
 - TEMPERATURE
 - TEMPERATURE
 - TEMPERATURE
 - Particles
 - Tracer
 - Slice Vectors
 - TEMPERATURE
 - Y = -470.000
 - Slices
 - TEMPERATURE
 - Y = -470.000
 - U-VELOCITY
 - Y = -470.000
 - V-VELOCITY
 - Y = -470.000
 - W-VELOCITY

Set trail time for Tracer:

0.26

Set smoke and fire sample:

0

Set fire intensity:

0.05

Set smoke thickness:

2

Set fire max temperature (°C):

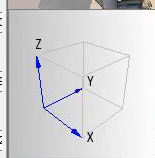
1200



Exited: 0/3491



Recording has started



Pause

Playing

Time: 0:00 / 2:18 Speed: 1 X

Framerate: 248.2 fps

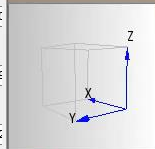
- Cameras
 - Viewpoints
 - View00
 - View01
 - Inside
 - Tours
 - Tour01
 - Inside
- Occupant Contours
 - Density
 - Level of Service (Queuing)
 - Level of Service (Stairway)
 - Level of Service (Walkway)
 - Normalized Speed
 - Speed
 - Time to Exit
 - Usage(Accumulated)
 - Usage(Instantaneous)
- FDS Results
 - 3D Smoke
 - HRRPUV
 - SOOT MASS FRACTIO
 - Boundaries
 - CONVECTIVE HEAT FL
 - NET HEAT FLUX
 - Isosurfaces
 - TEMPERATURE
 - TEMPERATURE=20
 - TEMPERATURE=30
 - Particles
 - Tracer
 - Slice Vectors
 - TEMPERATURE
 - Y = -470.000
 - Slices
 - TEMPERATURE
 - Y = -470.000
 - U-VELOCITY
 - Y = -470.000
 - V-VELOCITY
 - Y = -470.000
 - W-VELOCITY
 - Y = -470.000

Set smoke and fire sample:

Set fire intensity:

Set smoke thickness:

Set fire max temperature (°C):



Exited: 0/3491
 Recording has started



Pause

☐ Reverse



Playing

Time: 0:01 / 2:18 Speed: 1 X

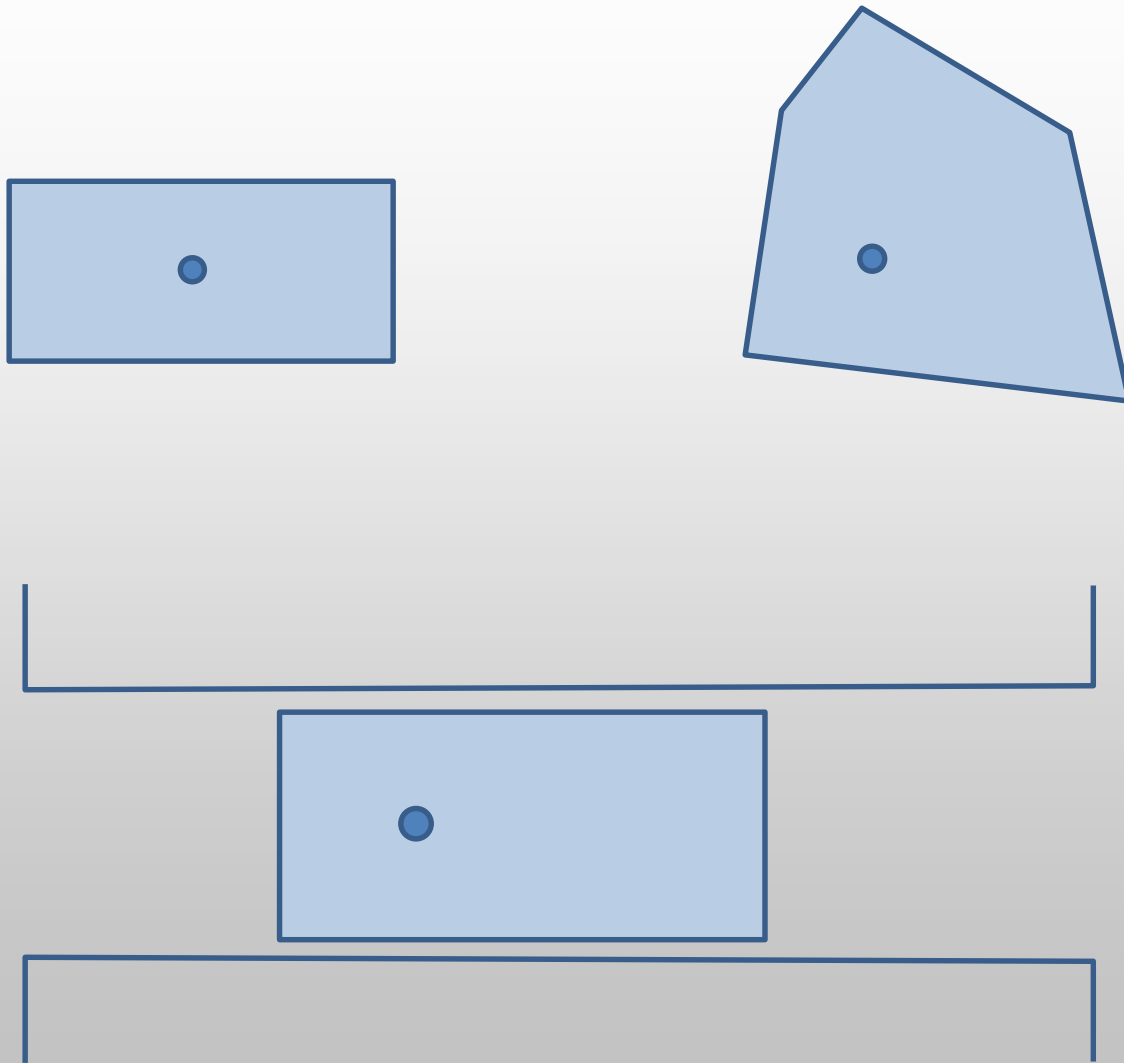
Framerate: 37.2 fps

Pathfinder 2016.2



- Occupant Sources
 - Room/Door generation of agents
- Vehicle movement
 - Wheelchairs
 - Beds
 - Carts
- Assisted Evacuation
 - Mobile
 - Non-Mobile
- Assembly Areas
 - Refuge Room/Floor
 - Assembly / Staging

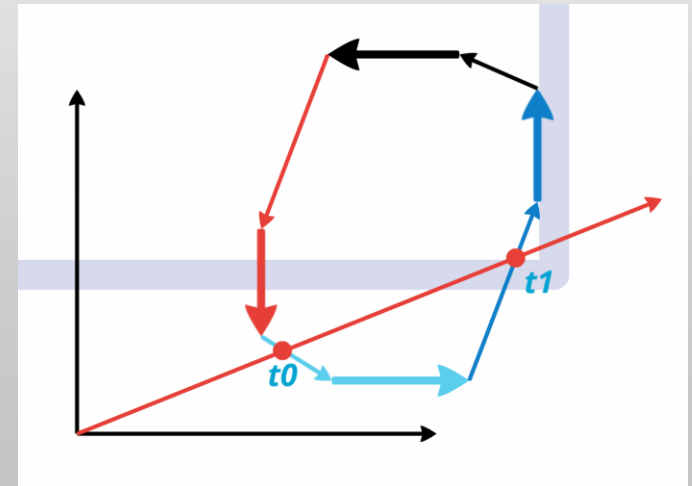
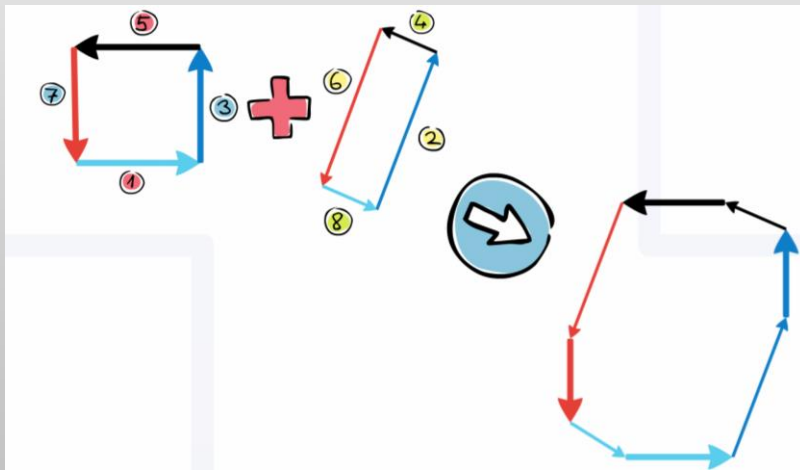
Vehicle Agents



Vehicle Collision Detection



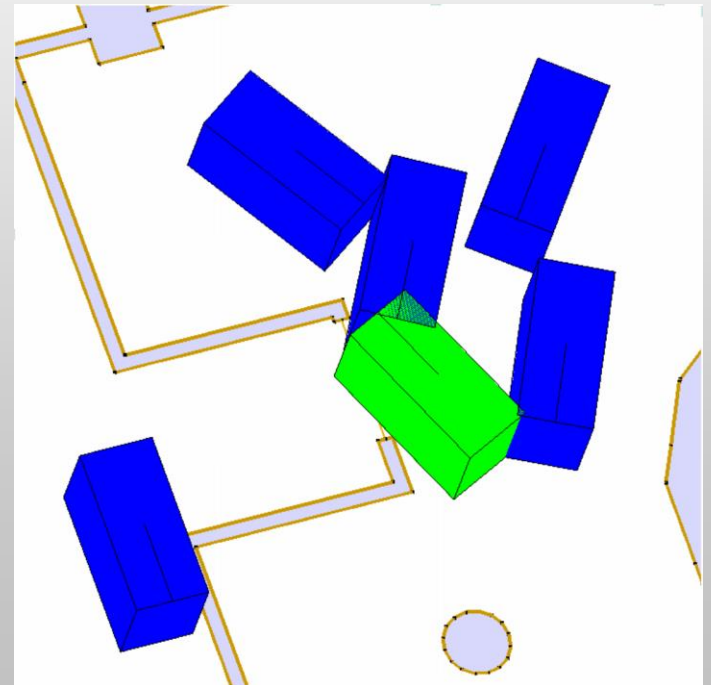
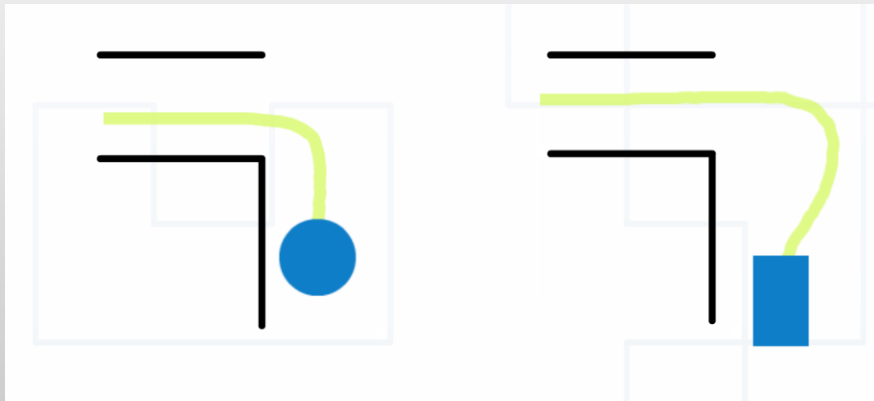
- Minkowski Sum/Difference
 - Transforms to efficient intersection
 - Applies to convex shapes



Modified Path Planning



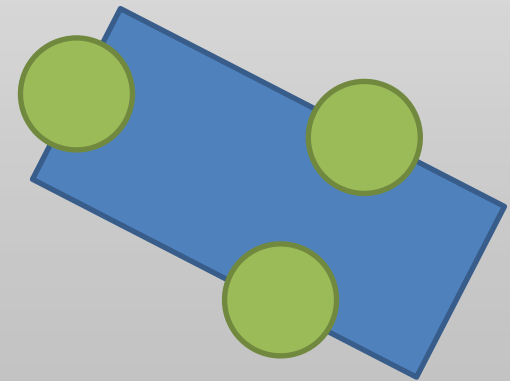
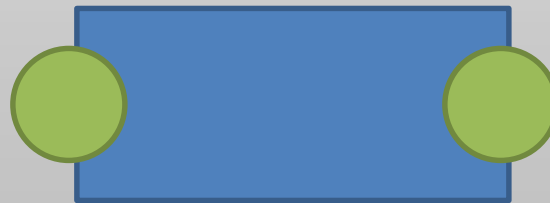
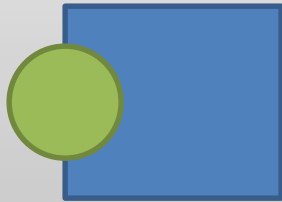
- Vehicle movement different from human agent

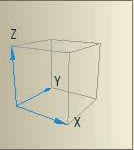
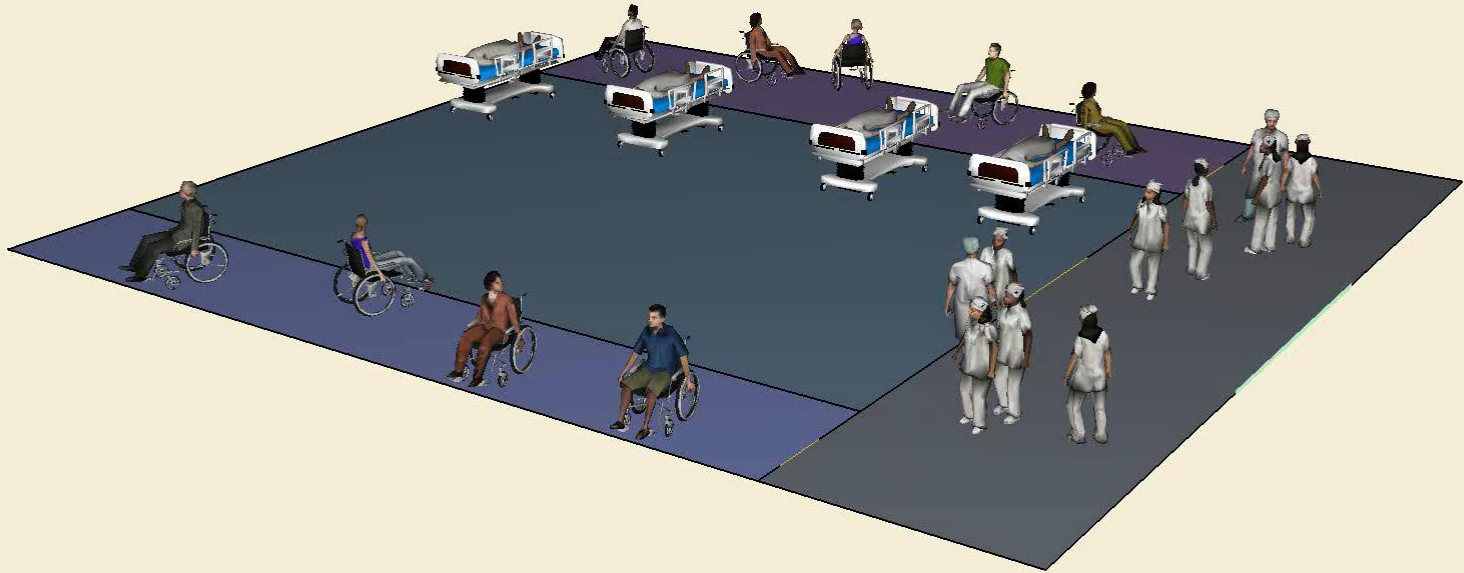


Vehicle Assistance



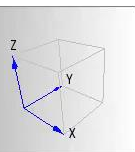
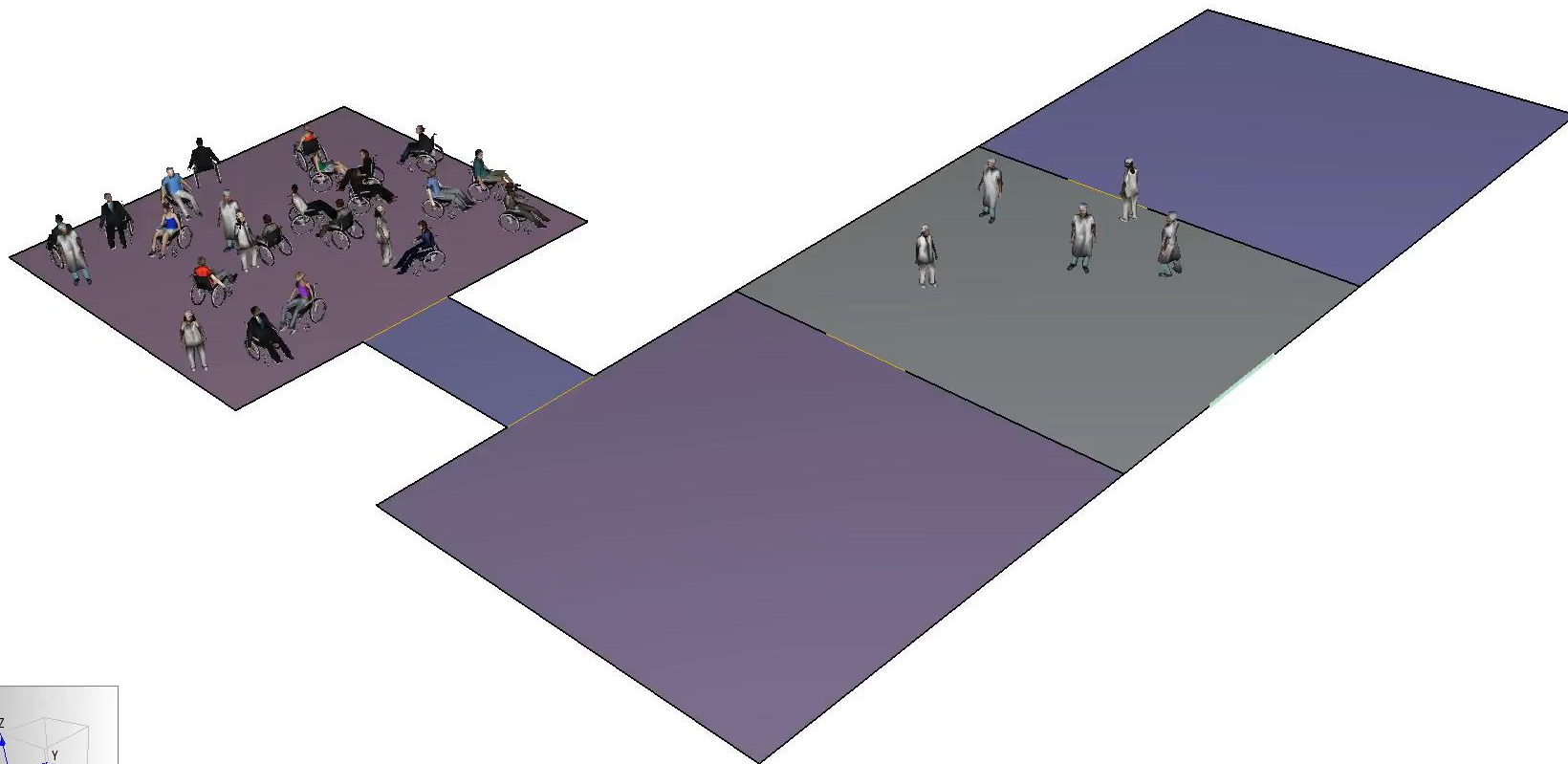
- Attachment Points
- Mobile or Non-Mobile
- Wait for Assistance
- Vehicle Controls Movement after Attachment

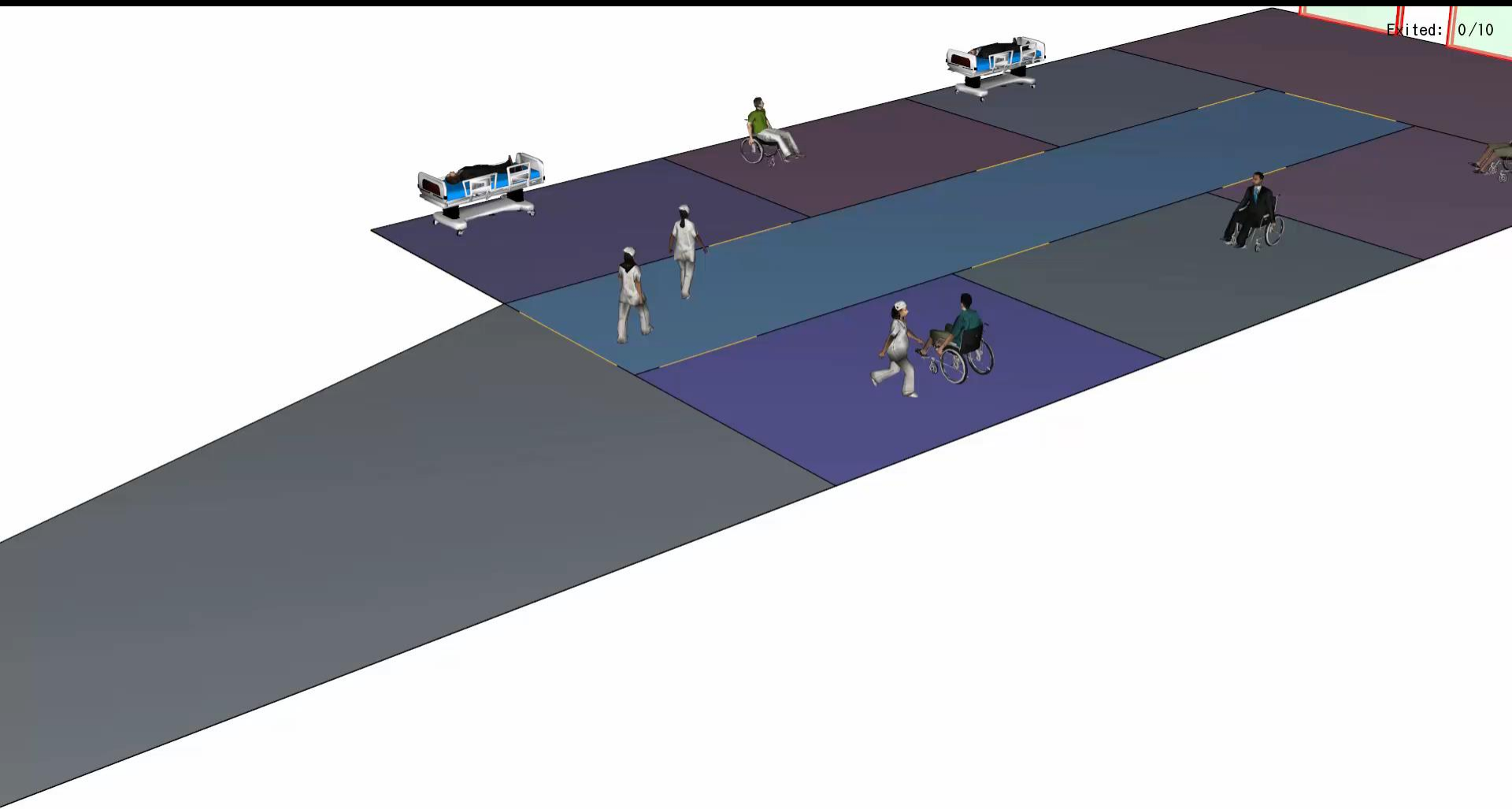






Recording has started



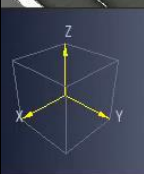
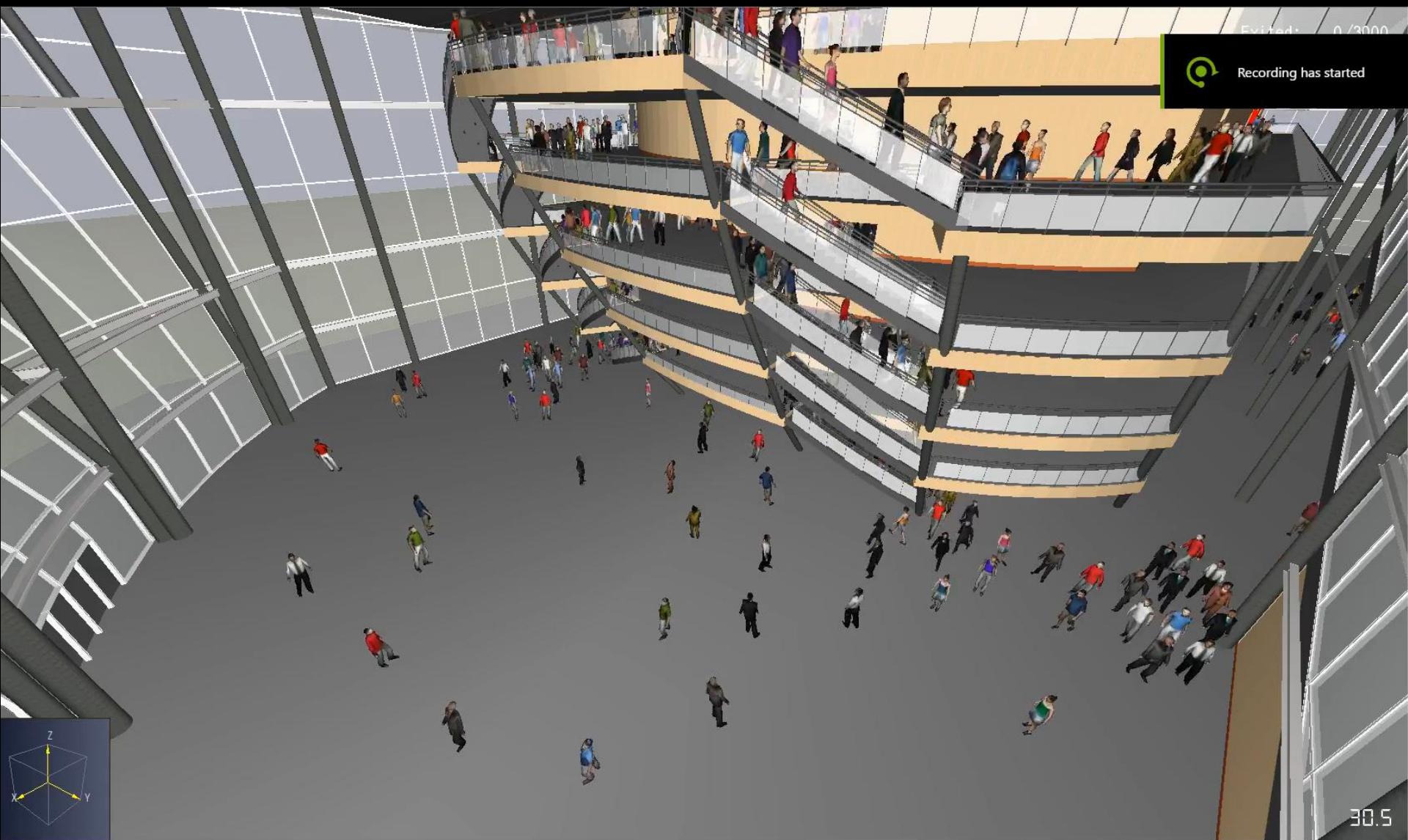


Exited: 0/10

Exited: 0 / 3000



Recording has started



30.5

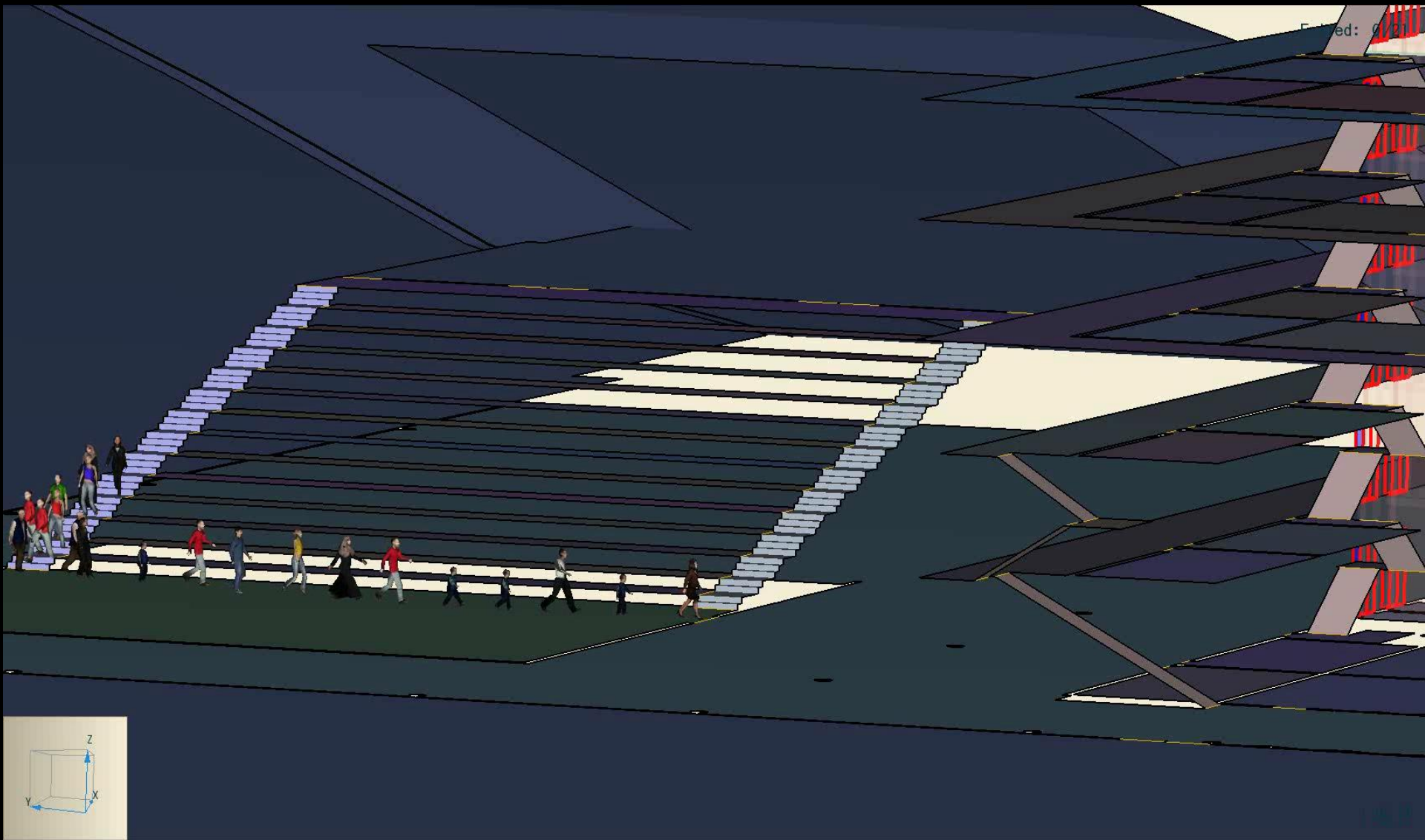


Playing Time: 0:30 / 21:30 Speed: 8 X Framerate: 18.5 fps



Future Directions

- Support for IBM / FDS 7
- FDS Simulation Server
- Cloud Integration
- Integrated Fire/Evac Modeling
- Grouping
- Advanced Behaviors





Thank You

Questions?